

## **Historic, archived document**

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★ OCT 25 1924 ★

U. S. Department of Agriculture.



AZALEA VASEYI. See page 4

FALL 1924

SPRING 1925

# NATIVE BROAD-LEAVED EVERGREENS

*For Immediate Effect*

And Many Other Specialties for Fall and Spring Planting. Exceptional Quotations on Large Lists Submitted. My supply and facilities are unequaled, and backed up by 32 years' constant experience growing and handling Hardy Native Ornamentals



GARDENS OF THE BLUE RIDGE

## E. C. ROBBINS

Ornamental Nurseryman

PINEOLA, Avery Co., N. C.

Member American Association of Nurserymen





The celebrated Blue Ridge Mountains, near Pineola, N. C.

## Note to Customers

### MY LOCATION

Is on the summit of the Blue Ridge Mountains, "the most beautiful mountain region of the continent," in western North Carolina, nearly 4,000 feet above sea-level. My business headquarters is **Pineola, Avery County, North Carolina.**

All offers of stock are made subject to conditions beyond my control

### PACKING AND GRADING

Will be done in the most careful way. Boxing and burlapping included at prices named. **Certificate of Inspection attached to all shipments.**

### QUOTATIONS

This list cancels previous offers and prices quoted are net and not subject to discount except by special agreement.

### REMITTANCE OR REFERENCE

Should accompany orders from unknown correspondents. Discount of 5 per cent on cash orders. All bills due and payable 30 days from date of invoice, unless otherwise arranged.

### SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS

Should always be given fully, unless you prefer to leave to our best judgment. In this we assume no risk, our responsibility ceasing upon receipt of signed bill of lading by forwarders. **All claims for damages in transit must be handled by consignee.**

### CLAIMS

All claims for errors must be reported upon receipt of goods and will be rectified promptly. Unless this is done I can accept no responsibility of any kind.

### ALL ORDERS

Are accepted and filled on these terms.



Azalea calendulacea

## Hardy Deciduous Trees and Shrubs

	Each	10	100	1,000
<b>ABELIA grandiflora.</b> Glossy Abelia. 1 to 1 ½ feet.....		\$5 00	\$40 00	
<b>ACER saccharum.</b> Sugar Maple. 1 to 2 feet.....		2 00	15 00	
2 to 3 feet.....		3 00	25 00	
3 to 4 feet.....		6 00	50 00	
4 to 6 feet.....		7 50		
<b>ALNUS incana.</b> Speckled Alder. 1 ½ to 3 feet.....		2 00	15 00	
<b>rugosa.</b> Hazel Alder. 2 to 3 feet.....		3 00	25 00	
<b>viridis.</b> European Green Alder. 1 to 2 feet.....		3 50		
2 to 3 feet.....		5 00		
<b>AMELANCHIER canadensis.</b> Shadbush. 1 to 2 feet.		2 50	20 00	
2 to 3 feet.....		4 00	35 00	
3 to 4 feet.....	\$1 00	7 50		
4 to 6 feet.....	1 25	10 00		
<b>ARALIA spinosa.</b> Devils-Walkingstick. 1 to 2 feet...		2 00	15 00	
<b>ARONIA arbutifolia.</b> Red Chokeberry. 1 to 2 feet...		2 50	20 00	
<b>melanocarpa.</b> Black Chokeberry.				
1 to 2 feet. X heavy.....		3 00	25 00	
<b>AZALEA arborescens.</b> Fragrant White Azalea.				
6 to 12 inches.....		5 00	40 00	
9 to 12 inches. X heavy clumps.....	1 00	7 50	65 00	
1 to 1 ½ feet. Strong bushy.....	85	6 50	60 00	
1 to 1 ½ feet. XX heavy clumps.....	1 25	10 00	90 00	
1 ½ to 2 feet. XXX heavy clumps.....	2 50	20 00		
2 to 3 feet. XXX heavy clumps.....	3 00	27 50		
3 to 4 feet. XXX heavy clumps.....	5 00	40 00		
4 to 5 feet. XXX heavy clumps.....	6 00			
<b>calendulacea.</b> Flame Azalea. 6 to 12 inches.....		4 00	35 00	
9 to 12 inches. X select clumps.....	85	7 00	60 00	
1 to 2 feet. Bushy plants.....	80	6 00	50 00	
1 to 2 feet. XXX heavy clumps.....	1 25	10 00	85 00	
2 to 3 feet. XXX heavy clumps.....	1 75	15 00	125 00	

Special offer in carload lot, 1 ½ to 3 feet, heavy, selected, compact stocky clumps, balled and burlapped, at 65 cts. each. Estimated number to carload about 2,000 clumps.

All strong established, except where noted. 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



*Azalea nudiflora***HARDY DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS continued**

<i>Azalea canescens</i> . Rose Azalea. Rare fine species.	Each	10	100	1,000
6 to 12 inches. X nice bushy.....	\$0 75	\$6 00	\$50 00	
9 to 12 inches. X strong stocky clumps.....	1 00	8 50	75 00	
1 to 2 feet. X strong bushy plants.....	1 00	8 00	70 00	
1½ to 2 feet. XX heavy select clumps.....	1 35	12 50	100 00	
2 to 3 feet. XX heavy select clumps.....	2 00	17 50		
Special offer on carload lot, 1½ to 3 feet. XX selected stocky clumps, balled and burlapped, at 70 cts. each. Estimated number to carload, about 1,500 clumps.				
<i>nudiflora</i> . Pinxterbloom. A handsome, early, free-flowering shrub. Deep pink; very profuse and showy.	Each	10	100	1,000
6 to 12 inches. X strong.....		\$4 00	\$35 00	\$325 00
9 to 12 inches. XX clumps.....	\$0 85	7 50	65 00	
1 to 1½ feet. Strong bushy.....	75	6 00	50 00	
1 to 1½ feet. XXX heavy clumps.....	1 25	10 00	90 00	
1½ to 2 feet. XXX heavy clumps.....	1 75	15 00	125 00	
<i>Vaseyi</i> . Carolina Azalea. A distinct and remarkably free-flowering hardy shrub of extreme rarity and beauty. The flowers are of an exquisite shade of pink or rose, appearing in profusion before the leaves unfold in early spring. In autumn the foliage assumes deep rich shades of red or crimson.				
Very attractive. 6 to 12 inches.....	75	6 50	60 00	500 00
1 to 1½ feet. Selected stocky plants.....	1 25	10 00	90 00	
1 to 1½ feet. Heavy stocky clumps.....	1 75	15 00	125 00	
1½ to 2 feet. X heavy stocky clumps.....	3 00	25 00		
<i>viscosa</i> . Swamp White Azalea. 6 to 12 inches....		5 00	40 00	
1 to 2 feet. X strong select clumps.....	75	6 00	50 00	
<b>BETULA populifolia</b> . Gray Birch.				
1 to 2 feet. Strong seedlings.....		1 50	10 00	75 00
<b>CASTANEA dentata</b> . American Chestnut.				
6 to 12 inches. Strong seedlings.....		1 00	5 00	40 00

All strong established, except where noted. 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

## HARDY DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

	Each	10	100	1,000
<b>CEANOTHUS americanus.</b> Jersey Tea. 1 to 2 feet..		\$3 50		
<b>CLETHRA acuminata.</b> Common Clethra.				
3 to 4 feet. X strong.....	\$0 75	6 50		
4 to 6 feet. XX strong.....	1 25	10 00		
<b>COMPTONIA asplenifolia.</b> Sweet Fern. 1 to 2 feet..		1 25	\$10 00	\$90 00
<b>CORYLUS americana.</b> American Hazelnut.				
2 to 3 feet. X strong.....	25	1 75	15 00	
3 to 4 feet. X strong.....	35	2 50	20 00	
4 to 6 feet. X strong.....	50	4 00	35 00	
<b>CORYLUS rostrata.</b> Beaked Hazelnut. 1 to 2 feet....		1 50	12 00	
2 to 3 feet. X strong.....		1 75	15 00	130 00
3 to 4 feet. X strong.....	40	2 75	25 00	225 00
<b>CRATÆGUS punctata.</b> Dotted Hawthorn.				
2 to 3 feet.....	75	6 00		
3 to 4 feet.....	85	7 00		
4 to 6 feet.....	1 25	10 00		
<b>CYTISUS scoparius.</b> Scotch Broom.				
4 to 12 inches. Strong seedlings.....		1 00	7 00	50 00
<b>DIERVILLA sessilifolia.</b> Southern Bush Honeysuckle.				
1 to 2 feet.....		3 50		
2 to 3 feet. X strong.....	65	5 00		
<b>DIOSPYROS virginiana.</b> Common Persimmon.				
6 to 12 inches.....		1 50	12 00	
<b>GAYLUSSACIA baccata.</b> Black Huckleberry.				
1 to 2 feet.....		3 00	25 00	
<b>GENISTA tinctoria.</b> Woadwaxen.				
3 to 6 inches. Strong seedlings.....		1 00	6 00	50 00
<b>HYDRANGEA arborescens.</b> Smooth Hydrangea.				
6 to 12 inches.....		1 50	12 00	100 00
1 to 2 feet. X strong.....		2 50	20 00	175 00
<b>paniculata.</b> Panicle Hydrangea. Showy.				
1½ to 2 feet. X strong.....	75	6 00	50 00	
<b>HYPERICUM aureum.</b> Golden St. Johnswort.				
6 to 12 inches.....		1 25	10 00	
<b>densiflorum.</b> Dense-flowered St. Johnswort.				
6 to 12 inches.....		1 75	10 00	80 00
1 to 2 feet. X strong.....		2 50	20 00	175 00
2 to 3 feet. X strong.....	40	3 50	30 00	
<b>prolificum.</b> Shrubby St. Johnswort.				
12 to 18 inches. X strong.....		1 75	15 00	125 00



Azalea canescens. See page 4



## HARDY DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

	Each	10	100	1,000
<b>ILEX monticola.</b> Deciduous Mountain Holly.				
6 to 12 inches. X strong.....		\$1 50	\$12 00	\$100 00
1 to 2 feet. X strong.....		2 50	20 00	150 00
2 to 3 feet. X strong.....	\$0 50	4 00	35 00	
3 to 4 feet. X strong.....	75	6 00		
<b>OXYDENDRUM arboreum.</b> Sourwood.				
6 to 12 inches.....		1 50	12 50	
1 to 2 feet. X strong.....		3 00	25 00	
2 to 3 feet. X strong.....	50	4 00	35 00	
3 to 4 feet. X strong.....	75	6 00	50 00	
4 to 6 feet. X strong.....	1 00	7 50	65 00	
6 to 8 feet. X strong.....	1 25	10 00		
<b>POPULUS tremuloides.</b> Quaking Aspen. 2 to 3 feet...		1 75	15 00	
<b>RHUS copallina.</b> Shining Sumac. 1 to 2 feet.....		1 50	12 00	
2 to 3 feet.....		2 50	20 00	
<b>ROBINIA hispida.</b> Rose-acacia. 1 to 2 feet.....		1 75	15 00	
<b>viscosa.</b> Clammy Locust. 1 to 2 feet.....		1 25	10 00	
2 to 3 feet.....		2 50	20 00	
<b>RUBUS odoratus.</b> Flowering Raspberry. 1 to 2 feet.		2 00	15 00	125 00
<b>SPIRÆA opulifolia.</b> Ninebark. X heavy.....	75	6 00		
<b>Vanhouttei.</b> X strong, 1½ to 2 feet.....	75	6 00	50 00	
<b>VACCINIUM pallidum.</b> Blue Ridge Blueberry. Best of all. 1 to 2 feet.....	50	4 50		
2 to 3 feet.....	75	6 00		
<b>VIBURNUM alnifolium.</b> Hobblebush. 1 to 2 feet...		2 00	17 50	
2 to 3 feet.....	60	4 50	40 00	
<b>cassinoides.</b> Withe-rod. 1 to 2 feet. X clumps...	60	5 00	40 00	
2 to 3 feet. XX selected clumps.....	75	6 00	50 00	
3 to 4 feet. XX selected clumps.....	1 00	7 50	65 00	
<b>ZANTHORHIZA apiifolia.</b> Yellowroot. 3 to 6 inches.		1 00	7 50	50 00
6 to 12 inches.....		1 50	12 00	90 00
12 to 18 inches.....		2 00	15 00	



Pieris floribunda. See page 8

All strong established, except where noted. 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



A drive bordered with *Kalmia latifolia*

## Hardy Native Evergreen Trees and Shrubs

	Each	10	100	1,000
<b>ABIES Fraseri.</b> Fraser Fir. 3 to 6 inches.....		\$1 50	\$10 00	\$75 00
6 to 12 inches. XX selected.....		2 50	20 00	150 00
12 to 18 inches. XX selected.....		3 50	30 00	
<b>BUXUS sempervirens.</b> Common Box.				
6 inches. X selected.....		5 00	40 00	
<b>ILEX glabra.</b> Inkberry. 6 to 12 inches.....		2 50	20 00	
<b>opaca.</b> American Holly. 3 to 6 inches. X strong..		1 75	15 00	100 00
6 to 12 inches. X strong selected.....		3 00	25 00	200 00
12 to 18 inches. X strong selected.....		4 00	35 00	300 00
<b>KALMIA angustifolia.</b> Lambkill. 6 to 12 inches.....		2 00	15 00	
<b>latifolia.</b> Mountain Laurel. This matchless Laurel is, without question, one of the most beautiful and attractive of the broad-leaved evergreen shrubs, on account of its dark green and lustrous foliage and masses of glorious pink or rose-colored flowers, appearing in lavish profusion in early summer. Our stock is unlimited and we are pleased to advise that we are prepared to take care of all orders promptly in all sizes.				
3 to 6 inches. X strong.....		1 50	10 00	90 00
6 to 12 inches. X strong.....		2 00	17 50	125 00
1 to 2 feet. X strong, bushy.....	\$0 75	6 00	50 00	
9 to 12 inches. XX specimen clumps.....	1 00	7 50	65 00	
1 to 1½ feet. XXX specimen clumps.....	1 25	10 00	85 00	

Additional sizes and prices of *Kalmia latifolia* on page 8

All strong es tablished, except where noted. 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate

**HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> , continued	Each	10	100	1,000
1 ½ to 2 feet. XXX specimen clumps.....	\$1 50	\$12 50	\$100 00	\$850 00
2 to 3 feet. XXX specimen clumps.....	1 75	15 00	135 00	1200 00
3 to 4 feet. XXX specimen clumps.....	2 50	20 00	185 00	1750 00
4 to 5 feet. XXX specimen clumps.....	5 00	40 00	375 00	3500 00

Special offer in solid carload lots, highest quality, compact, stocky clumps, with solid ball, 1 ½ to 3 feet, at 65 cts. each. Estimated number to carload, about 800 clumps.

3 to 4 feet, XX supreme quality clumps, with solid ball, at \$1 each. Estimated number to carload, about 400 clumps.

Special quotations on all other sizes up to 6 feet to meet demand. Burlapping at cost additional if wanted.

<i>LEIOPHYLLUM buxifolium</i> . Box Sandmyrtle.	Each	10	100	1,000
3 to 6 inches. X clumps.....		\$2 50	\$20 00	
6 to 12 inches. X clumps.....		3 50	30 00	
<i>prostratum</i> . Allegheny Sandmyrtle. Desirable for border and rockery.				
4 to 6-inch spread. X grade clumps.....		3 00	25 00	

**LEUCOTHOE Catesbæi.** Drooping Leucothoe. One of our best decorative plants. Succeeds well under varied conditions and steadily growing in demand.

6 to 12 inches. X grade, bushy.....		3 50	30 00	\$275 00
1 to 1 ½ feet. X grade, bushy.....	\$0 60	4 50	40 00	375 00
9 to 12 inches. XX grade, heavy clumps.....	75	6 50	60 00	500 00
1 to 1 ½ feet. XX grade, heavy clumps.....	1 00	7 50	65 00	600 00
1 ½ to 2 feet. XXX grade, heavy clumps.....	1 25	10 00	85 00	
2 to 3 feet. XX grade, heavy clumps.....	1 50	13 50	125 00	

**PIERIS floribunda.** Mountain Andromeda. Extremely hardy ornamental evergreen, and a gem for any planting. The showy flowers are produced in clusters in early spring and last several weeks. 3 to 6 inches.....

6 to 12 inches. X strong, bushy.....	1 25	10 00	85 00	800 00
6 to 12 inches. X strong stocky clumps.....	1 50	12 50	100 00	
12 to 18 inches. X strong stocky clumps.....	1 75	15 00	125 00	

This is one of my specialties. My source for collecting is the best to be found. Special offer, in solid carload, XX specimen collected clumps, 1 ½ to 3 feet, balled and burlapped, at 75 cts. each. Estimated number to carload, about 1,500 clumps. Will be furnished in combination with collected *Azalea canescens*, to best serve customers, if wanted.



*Leucothoe Catesbæi*





Rhododendron carolinianum

## HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

	Each	10	100	1,000
<b>PINUS flexilis.</b> Limber Pine. 6 to 12 inches.....		\$5 00		
1 to 2 feet.....		8 50		
<b>Strobilus.</b> White Pine. 6 to 12 inches. X strong...		2 00	\$17 50	\$150 00
1 to 2 feet. X strong.....		6 50	60 00	
2 to 3 feet. X strong.....		10 00	85 00	
3 to 4 feet. X strong.....	\$2 50	20 00		
4 to 6 feet. X strong.....	3 50	30 00		
6 to 8 feet. X strong.....	5 00			
<b>RHODODENDRON carolinianum.</b> Carolina Rhododendron. Early, free bloomer, with light to deep pink flowers.				
3 to 6 inches. X strong.....		3 00	25 00	200 00
6 to 12 inches. X strong, bushy plants.....		5 00	45 00	
1 to 2 feet. X strong, bushy plants.....		7 50	65 00	
9 to 12 inches. XX heavy stocky clumps....	1 25	10 00	85 00	
12 to 18 inches. XX heavy stocky clumps....	1 75	15 00	125 00	
18 to 24 inches. XX heavy stocky clumps....	2 00	17 50	165 00	
2 to 3 feet. X grade select clumps.....	2 25	20 00	185 00	
<b>carolinianum album.</b> White Carolina Rhododendron. Dwarf early bloomer.				
3 to 6 inches.....	85	7 50		
6 to 12 inches.....	1 25	10 00		
<b>catawbiense.</b> Catawba Rhododendron. Vigorous, free-blooming variety, with gorgeous display of rosy purple flowers in May. Foliage bright green and exceedingly showy the year round. 3 to 6 inches. X strong.....		2 00	17 50	150 00
6 to 12 inches. X strong, bushy plants.....		4 00	35 00	
12 to 18 inches. X strong, bushy plants.....	1 00	8 50	75 00	

Other sizes of Rhododendron catawbiense on page 10

Planting of *Rhododendron maximum***HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued*****Rhododendron catawbiense*, continued**

	Each	10	100	1,000
9 to 12 inches. XX grade heavy clumps.....	\$1 25	\$10 00	\$85 00	\$800 00
12 to 18 inches. XXX grade heavy clumps....	2 00	17 50	165 00	1500 00
18 to 24 inches. XXX grade specimen clumps. 2	50	22 00	200 00	
2 to 3 feet. X grade specimen clumps.....	3 00	27 50	250 00	

Can furnish best collected plants to meet demand in solid carload lots. Best quality, compact, stocky clumps, with ball, 2 to 3 feet, at \$1.35 each. Estimated number to carload, about 500 clumps. Special quotations on application for all other sizes.

**maximum.** Rose Bay; Great Laurel. Large clusters of pinkish white flowers in July. Leaves beautiful, large, green. Cannot be too strongly recommended for mass planting and woodland development.

	Each	10	100	1,000
3 to 6 inches. X strong, bushy plants.....		\$1 50	\$10 00	\$85 00
6 to 12 inches. X strong, bushy plants.....		2 50	20 00	175 00
1 to 2 feet. X strong, bushy plants.....	\$1 00	8 00	75 00	
9 to 12 inches. X heavy, selected clumps.....	1 00	8 50	80 00	
1 to 1½ feet. XX heavy select spec. clumps. . .	1 75	15 00	135 00	1250 00
1½ to 2 feet. XXX heavy select spec. clumps..	2 25	20 00	175 00	
2 to 3 feet. XXX heavy select spec. clumps.....	2 75	25 00	225 00	
3 to 4 feet. XXX heavy select spec. clumps.....	4 50	40 00	375 00	
4 to 5 feet. XXX heavy select spec. clumps.....	6 00	50 00	450 00	

Collected stock in unlimited supply to meet all needs. This is by far the highest class collected material we have ever had to offer and we are pleased to advise that the quality and supply is equal to the demand.

Special offer on highest quality clumps, in solid carloads, 2 to 3 feet, with solid ball and spread equal to height, \$1 each. Estimated number to carload, about 500 clumps. Or, if wanted, can be furnished in combination with *Kalmia latifolia*, all sizes and grades. Special quotations on application on all other sizes.

**THUJA occidentalis.** American Arborvitæ.

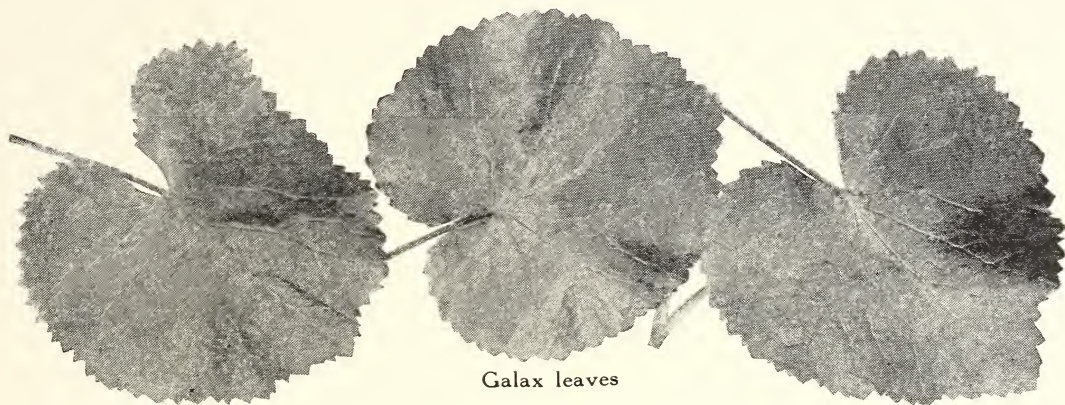
	Each	10	100	1,000
3 to 6 inches.....		\$2 00	\$17 50	\$150 00

All strong established, except where noted. 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



## HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

	Each	10	100	1,000
<b>TSUGA canadensis.</b> Canada Hemlock.				
6 to 12 inches. X strong.....		\$3 00	\$25 00	
1 to 2 feet. X select grade.....	\$1 25	10 00	85 00	\$800 00
2 to 3 feet. X select grade.....	2 50	20 00	175 00	
3 to 4 feet. X select grade.....	4 00	35 00		
4 to 5 feet. X select grade.....	5 00	45 00		
5 to 6 feet. X select grade.....	6 50	60 00		
6 to 8 feet. X select grade.....	9 00	85 00		
<b>caroliniana.</b> Carolina Hemlock. 3 to 6 inches....		4 00	35 00	300 00
6 to 12 inches.....	75	6 00	50 00	
1 to 2 feet.....	2 50			
2 to 3 feet.....	5 00			



## Hardy Vines, Climbers, and Creepers

	10	100	1,000
<b>AMPELOPSIS Engelmanni.</b> Scarlet Virginia Creeper.....	\$0 75	\$4 00	\$35 00
<b>CLEMATIS crispa.</b> Curly Clematis. X strong.....	3 50	30 00	
<b>virginiana.</b> Virgin's Bower. Hardy, graceful climber.			
X strong established.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>CELASTRUS punctatus.</b> Christmas Bittersweet. A high-climbing ornamental vine. 6 to 12 inches. Strong...	1 25	10 00	80 00
1 to 2 feet. Strong established.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
<b>DIOSCOREA villosa.</b> Yam. X strong established.....	1 50	12 50	
<b>EPIGÆA repens.</b> Trailing Arbutus. X strong clumps.....	1 75	15 00	125 00
<b>GALAX aphylla.</b> Galax. One of our best ground-cover plants for shady situations. X strong clumps.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
<b>GAULTHERIA procumbens.</b> Wintergreen. X strong clumps.	1 50	12 50	100 00
<b>HOUSTONIA serpyllifolia.</b> Creeping Bluets. Strong clumps...	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>HUMULUS lupulus.</b> Common Hop. Strong.....	1 25	10 00	
<b>IRIS cristata.</b> Crested Iris. A grand ground-cover for shade or open locations.			
Strong XX grade established clumps.....	1 50	10 00	80 00
<b>LONICERA japonica Halliana.</b> Hall's Honeysuckle. Recommended for trellises and ground-cover. A vigorous grower. Medium size.....	1 00	6 00	50 00
X strong select plants.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>MITCHELLA repens.</b> Partridgeberry. Good ground-cover for shady places. X strong clumps.....	1 50	12 00	100 00

All strong established, except where noted. 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate



Iris cristata. See page 11

**HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS, AND CREEPERS, continued**

	10	100	1,000
<b>PHLOX stolonifera</b> ( <i>P. reptans</i> ). Creeping Phlox. A free grower. X strong established clumps.....	\$1 50	\$12 50	\$100 00
<b>subulata</b> . Moss Pink. Splendid for ground-cover and rock-garden. Medium-size established plants.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
<b>RUBUS canadensis</b> . Thornless Blackberry. X strong.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>hispidus</b> . Swamp Dewberry. X strong.....	1 50	12 00	100 00
<b>SHORTIA galacifolia</b> . Oconee-bells. Esteemed rare evergreen ground-cover, best suited to shady places.			
Light established plants.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
X strong established clumps.....	2 00	15 00	125 00

**Hardy Native Ferns**

For shady locations, no class of plants can equal Ferns. Easily grown in ordinary soils and will thrive where it is often impossible to make flowering plants succeed.

<b>ADIANTUM pedatum</b> . American Maidenhair Fern. Deciduous. One of the most distinct and beautiful.	10	100	1,000
XX strong established clumps.....	\$1 00	\$8 00	\$60 00
<b>ASPLENIUM Filix-fœmina</b> . Lady Fern. Large; deciduous; exceedingly showy. X strong established clumps....	1 25	10 00	85 00
<b>ASPIDIUM acrostichoides</b> . Dagger Fern. Evergreen and very ornamental. X strong clumpy plants.....	1 25	8 00	70 00
<b>marginale</b> . Shield Fern. Robust, evergreen, showy species. X strong.....	1 25	10 00	80 00
<b>spinulosum</b> . Shield Fern. Evergreen. X strong plant.....	1 25	8 00	70 00
<b>BOTRYCHIUM virginicum</b> . Rattlesnake Fern. Deciduous. X strong established.....	1 50	12 50	
<b>DICKSONIA punctilobula</b> . Hay-scented Fern. A very handsome vigorous-growing deciduous species.			
XX heavy grade established clumps.....	1 00	8 00	65 00





*Cypripedium spectabile* (see page 14), growing among Hardy Ferns

### HARDY NATIVE FERNS, continued

	10	100	1,000
<b>ONOCLEA sensibilis.</b> Sensitive Fern. Deciduous. Suitable for dry or moist locations. X strong.....	\$1 25	\$10 00	
<b>struthiopteris.</b> Ostrich Fern. Strong, deciduous, bold-growing Fern. XX strong clumpy plants.....	2 50	17 50	\$150 00
<b>OSMUNDA cinnamomea.</b> Cinnamon Fern. A stately, large, deciduous grower. XX strong established.....	1 25	10 00	85 00
<b>Claytoniana.</b> Interrupted Fern. Deciduous, bold, attractive grower. XX strong established.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
<b>regalis.</b> Royal Fern. Large, deciduous Fern with attractive foliage. X strong established.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
<b>PHEGOPTERIS hexagonoptera.</b> Broad Beech Fern. Deciduous. X strong grade.....	1 75	15 00	
<b>POLYPODIUM vulgare.</b> Common Polypody. A charming little evergreen Fern. Excellent for rockery. X strong clumps.....	1 25	10 00	
<b>PTERIS Aquilina.</b> Brake. Deciduous. Tall, strong-growing Fern. X strong selected.....	1 00	8 00	60 00

## Hardy Aquatic and Bog Plants

	10	100	1,000
<b>ASTER puniceus.</b> Swamp Aster. Lilac-blue; tall-growing. XX strong established clumps.....	\$1 25	\$10 00	\$75 00
<b>CALTHA palustris.</b> Marsh Marigold. Strong plants.....	2 50	20 00	
<b>CHELONE glabra.</b> White Turtlehead. X strong plants.....	1 25	10 00	
<b>lyoni.</b> Pink Turtlehead. X strong plants.....	1 25	10 00	
<b>CICUTA maculata.</b> Spotted Water Hemlock. Strong.....	1 00	8 00	60 00
<b>CORNUS canadensis.</b> Bunchberry. X strong.....	2 50	17 50	
<b>DIONÆA muscipula.</b> Venus-flytrap. Strange and most unusual in that it captures flies and other insects for food. Strongest plants.....	2 50	17 50	150 00
<b>IRIS pseudacorus.</b> Yellow Flag. Large sword-leaf Iris. XX strong established clumps.....	1 75	15 00	
<b>MERTENSIA virginica.</b> Virginia Bluebells. X strong.....	1 75	15 00	125 00
<b>ORONTIUM aquaticum.</b> Golden Club. XX strongest.....	3 00	25 00	
<b>SARRACENIA flava.</b> Trumpet Plant. X strong.....	2 00	16 00	
<b>purpurea.</b> Common Pitcher Plant. Strong.....	2 00	15 00	
<b>VERATRUM viride.</b> False Hellebore. XX strong.....	2 50	20 00	

All strong established, except where noted. 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate





Cypripedium spectabile

## Hardy Native Orchids

	10	100	1,000
<b>APLECTRUM</b> hyemale. Puttyroot. Strong established.....	\$1 75	\$15 00	
<b>CALOPOGON</b> pulchellus. Grass-pink Orchid.			
Strong established.....	1 25	10 00	\$85 00



Cypripedium acaule

<b>CYPRIPEDIUM</b> acaule. Pink Lady Slipper.			
Medium strong established.....	1 00	7 50	65 00
X strong established ..	2 50	17 50	150 00
<b>pubescens.</b> Common Yellow Lady Slipper.			
Medium-size established plants.....	1 00	8 50	75 00
X strong established ..	2 50	17 50	150 00
<b>spectabile.</b> Showy Lady Slipper. White to rose-color flowers. A strong grower in peat soils. By far the best of all Cypripediums.			
X strong, 1 to 3 flowering crowns to each plant .....	3 50	30 00	275 00
XXX strong, 4 to 6 crowns.....	8 00	75 00	

<b>HABENARIA</b> ciliaris. Yellow Fringe Orchid. Extremely popular for general planting. X strong established.	1 25	10 00	85 00
<b>psycodes.</b> Purple Fringe Orchid. X strong.....	1 75	15 00	

<b>ORCHIS</b> spectabilis. Showy Orchid. X strong.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
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NOTE: 100 Assorted Orchids, prepaid, for trial \$15



*Dicentra eximia*

## Hardy Native Lilies and Bulbous Plants

	10	100	1,000
<b>ARISÆMA triphyllum.</b> Jack-in-the-Pulpit. X strong.....	\$1 25	\$10 00	
<b>CONVALLARIA majalis.</b> Lily-of-the-Valley. X strong.....	1 00	8 00	\$60 00
<b>DICENTRA eximia.</b> Fringed Bleeding-heart. Graceful, fern-like foliage and deep rose flowers, nodding in slender scape-like racemes, all summer. A splendid subject for the rock-garden, as well as for general planting.			
Medium-size established flowering plants.....	1 25	10 00	90 00
Strong established plants, for quick effect.....	2 50	20 00	175 00
<b>ERYTHRONIUM americanum.</b> Common Troutlily. Strongest.	75	5 00	40 00
<b>LILIUM canadense.</b> Canada Lily. Slender stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers in various shades of orange, yellow, and red. Very ornamental.			
X strong established first-size plants.....	2 00	17 50	150 00
<b>carolinianum.</b> Carolina Lily. Height 3 to 4 feet. Leaves verticillate. Flowers orange-red and extremely fragrant. No Lily collection complete without this rare variety. X strong first-size bulbs.....			
Strong second-size bulbs.....	3 50	30 00	
Strong second-size bulbs.....	1 75	15 00	
<b>Grayi.</b> Asa Gray's Lily. Height 2 to 4 feet. A beautiful Lily, with deep reddish bell-shaped flowers, orange spotted within. Exceedingly showy and continues to grow in demand. My stock is the largest ever offered the trade at one time, exceeding more than 25,000 flowering bulbs. Early orders solicited. First-size, strong flowering bulbs.....			
Second-size, mostly flowering bulbs.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
Second-size, mostly flowering bulbs.....	1 00	7 50	65 00
<b>regale.</b> Royal Lily. Large, white, attractive and fragrant flowers. Finest novelty of the Lily family.			
First-size, strong flowering bulbs.....	65 cts. each..	6 00	50 00

All strong established, except where noted. 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate





Lilium superbum

## HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

<b>Lilium philadelphicum.</b> Orange-cup Lily. Height 1 to 3 feet.	10	100	1,000
Reddish orange flowers, with purple spots.			
Strong flowering-size bulbs.....	\$2 00	\$15 00	\$100 00
<b>superbum.</b> American Turksap Lily. Height 3 to 8 feet.			
Flowers with dark purple spots; inside of bright orange. The finest and most used American Lily for massing among shrubbery and border plantings. Often more than forty large flowers on a single stem. We are headquarters for this famous Lily, and have more than 50,000 flowering bulbs on hand for autumn delivery. Early orders solicited and will have first best attention.			
XX largest select bulbs.....	3 00	25 00	
First-size, extra-selected flowering bulbs.....	1 25	10 00	90 00
Strong second-size, XX value.....	85	6 00	50 00
Third-size, majority will bloom first season.....	50	4 00	30 00
<b>SPECIAL OFFER FOR TRIAL. 100 assorted Lilies, strong size, prepaid, for \$15</b>			
<b>TRILLIUM erectum.</b> Large Purple Trillium. Very ornamental.			
XX largest size.....	1 00	6 00	50 00
X strong, first-size. Special value.....	75	5 00	40 00
Second-size, majority blooming size.....	50	2 50	20 00
<b>erectum album.</b> Wax Trillium. Rare species. Flowers white, green, and yellowish shades, with dark spot in center. Strong flowering size.....	1 50	10 00	





Trillium grandiflorum

## HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

	10	100	1,000
<b>Trillium grandiflorum.</b> Snow Trillium. The finest and largest species. Flowers 2 to 3 inches across, white turning to rose-color. One of our best early spring bloomers. We now have, at the beginning of the season, more than 150,000 strong flowering size plants and can make immediate shipment, or reserve for early spring. But, at any rate, order should be placed early, while quality and quantity is sufficient to meet the demand. This gorgeous Trillium flourishes and blooms to perfection in woodland and border plantings and cannot be recommended too highly for general use. <i>Samples sent on application.</i>			
XXX largest size, unusually heavy.....	\$1 00	\$7 50	\$60 00
XX heavy, first-size. <i>Extra value</i> .....	75	4 00	30 00
X strong, second-size. <i>Extreme value</i> .....	50	2 00	15 00
<b>stylosum.</b> Rose Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Large, rose-pink, nodding flowers. Rare and beautiful species: Strong flowering bulbs.....			
Strong second-size bulbs, mostly bloomers.....	1 00	7 00	65 00
	50	4 00	35 00
<b>undulatum.</b> Painted Trillium. A very strong, vigorous grower. Earliest bloomer of all Trilliums. Extra-large flowers with scarlet markings.			
XX largest size, selected bulbs.....	1 00	6 00	45 00
Strong first-size. <i>Extreme value</i> .....	75	4 50	40 00
Strong second-size, bloomers.....	50	2 00	17 50

**SPECIAL OFFER:** 100 strong first-size assorted Trilliums, prepaid, \$6.50

*All strong established, except where noted. 5 at 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate*



## Hardy Native Herbaceous Perennials

	10	100	1,000
<b>ACONITUM uncinatum.</b> Monkshood. Showy blue flowers in late summer. X strong established.....	\$1 25	\$10 00	\$85 00
<b>ACTÆA alba.</b> White Baneberry. Strong established.....	I 50	12 50	
<b>rubra.</b> Red Baneberry. Strong established.....	I 75	15 00	
<b>ARALIA racemosa.</b> American Spikenard. X strong established.....	I 25	10 00	
<b>ASARUM Shuttleworthi.</b> Mottled Wild Ginger. X strong established clumps.....	I 75	15 00	
<b>ARUNCUS sylvester.</b> Goatsbeard. X strong.....	I 25	10 00	80 00
<b>ASCLEPIAS tuberosa.</b> Butterflyweed. X strong established..	I 75	15 00	125 00
Light grade established.....	I 00	8 00	65 00
<b>BAPTISIA tinctoria.</b> Yellow Wild Indigo. X heavy established clumps.....	2 00	15 00	125 00
<b>CAMPANULA divaricata.</b> North Carolina Harebell. Strong established clumpy plants.....	I 50	12 50	
<b>CAREX Fraseri.</b> Fraser Sedge. Rare, broad-leaved evergreen. Best suited for shady locations. X strong established clumpy plants.....	3 00	25 00	
<b>CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides.</b> Blue Cohosh. X strong established.....	I 25	10 00	60 00
<b>CHAMÆLIRIUM luteum.</b> Fairy Wand. Strong established...	I 00	7 50	65 00
<b>CIMICIFUGA americana.</b> American Bugbane. X strong established.....	I 25	10 00	85 00
<b>racemosa.</b> Cohosh Bugbane. XX strong established. \$1.25 for 10, \$10 per 100, \$85 per 1,000.			
<b>CLINTONIA borealis.</b> Blue Bead. Strong established. \$1.25 for 10, \$10 per 100, \$85 per 1,000.			
<b>umbellulata.</b> Speckled Clintonia. Strong established. \$1 for 10, \$8 per 100.			
<b>COREOPSIS lanceolata.</b> Lance-leaved Tickseed. Strong established clumps. \$1.25 for 10, \$10 per 100.			
<b>DIPHYLLEIA cymosa.</b> Umbrella Leaf. XX strong established. \$1.25 for 10, \$10 per 100.			
<b>DISPORUM lanuginosum.</b> Fairy Bells. XX strong established. \$1.50 for 10, \$12.50 per 100.			
<b>EUPATORIUM ageratoides.</b> X strong established. \$1.25 for 10, \$10 per 100, \$80 per 1,000.			
<b>purpureum.</b> Joe-Pye-Weed. X strong established. \$1.50 for 10, \$12.50 per 100.			
<b>GENTIANA Andrewsii.</b> Closed Gen- tian. Strong established. \$1 for 10, \$7.50 per 100, \$65 per 1,000.			
<b>GEUM montanum.</b> Mountain Avens. Grand for rock-garden. Strong established. \$1.50 for 10, \$12.50 per 100.			
<b>GILLENIA stipulata.</b> Indian Physic. X strong established. \$1.25 for 10, \$10 per 100, \$85 per 1,000.			
<b>HELENIUM autumnale.</b> Common Sneezeweed. X strong estab- lished clumps. \$1.50 for 10, \$12.50 per 100, \$100 per 1,000.			



*Cimicifuga racemosa*



## HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

	10	100	1,000
<b>HEPATICA acutiloba.</b> Sharp-lobe Hepatica. Strong.....	\$1 25	\$10 00	\$75 00
<b>triloba.</b> Round-lobe Hepatica. Strong.....	1 25	10 00	
<b>HEUCHERA americana.</b> American Alumroot. X strong.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
<b>villosa.</b> Hairy Alumroot. Strong clumps.....	1 25	10 00	85 00
<b>HOUSTONIA purpurea.</b> Mountain Houstonia.			
X strong established clumps.....	1 25	10 00	85 00
<b>HYDRASTIS canadensis.</b> Goldenseal. X strong established.	2 00	15 00	125 00
<b>IRIS germanica.</b> Assorted colors. X strong.....	3 50	25 00	200 00
<b>Kaempferi.</b> Japanese Iris. Finest species.			
X strong established.....	3 00	25 00	200 00
<b>versicolor.</b> Large Blue Flag. Strong established.....	2 00	17 50	
<b>LIATRIS spicata.</b> Dotted Gayfeather. Strong established....	1 75	15 00	
<b>LOBELIA cardinalis.</b> Cardinal Flower. Strong established....	1 25	10 00	85 00
<b>syphilitica.</b> Large Blue Lobelia. Strong established.....	1 50	12 50	
<b>MONARDA didyma.</b> Oswego Beebalm. Strong established....	1 00	8 00	75 00
<b>PANAX quinquefolium.</b> American Ginseng.			
X strong established.....	1 75	15 00	125 00
Medium-size established.....	1 25	10 00	85 00
Special quotations on large quantities of plants and seeds			
<b>PODOPHYLLUM peltatum.</b> Common Mayapple.			
Strong established selected.....	1 00	6 00	50 00
<b>POLYGONATUM commutatum.</b> Great Solomon Seal.			
XX heavy established.....	1 00	7 50	65 00
<b>SANGUINARIA canadensis.</b> Bloodroot. Strong established...	1 00	6 00	50 00
<b>SAXIFRAGA Michauxi.</b> Michaux Saxifrage.			
Strong established clumps.....	3 00	25 00	
<b>virginensis.</b> Virginia Saxifrage. Strong established clumps.	1 50	12 50	
<b>SEDUM telephoides.</b> Wild Liveforever. Strong established...	1 75	15 00	
<b>ternatum.</b> Mountain Stonecrop. Strong established clumps	1 25	10 00	85 00
<b>SILENE stellata.</b> Starry Campion. Strong established.....	1 50	12 50	
<b>virginica.</b> Fire-Pink. Strong established.....	1 75	15 00	
<b>SMILACINA racemosa.</b> False Solomon Seal.			
X strong established.....	1 25	10 00	85 00
<b>SOLIDAGO odora.</b> Fragrant Goldenrod.			
X strong established.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
<b>STENANTHIUM robustum.</b> Height 3 to 5 feet. Featherfleece.			
Long, white, delicate flowers in late summer. Ex-			
tremely ornamental and altogether one of our			
finest perennials. Thrives in damp situations as			
well as in drier soil. XX strong established.....	1 50	12 50	100 00
X strong second blooming size.....	1 00	6 00	50 00
<b>THALICTRUM dioicum.</b> Early Meadowrue. Strong.....	1 50	12 50	
<b>THERMOPSIS caroliniana.</b> Carolina Thermopsis. Strong...	1 50	12 50	
<b>UVULARIA perfoliata.</b> Wood Merrybells. Strong.....	1 25	10 00	
<b>sessilifolia.</b> Little Merrybells. Strong.....	1 25	10 00	
<b>VIOLA cucullata.</b> Blue Marsh Violet. X strong.....	1 00	8 00	75 00
<b>hastata.</b> Halberd-leaved Yellow Violet. Strong.....	1 00	8 00	75 00
<b>pedata.</b> Birdsfoot Violet. X strong.....	1 00	7 00	65 00
<b>rotundifolia.</b> Round-leaved Violet. Strong.....	1 00	8 00	75 00
<b>XEROPHYLLUM asphodeloides.</b> Turkeysbeard.			
X strong established clumps.....	2 50	20 00	175 00
<b>YUCCA filamentosa.</b> Common Yucca. Heavy plants.....	3 00	25 00	
Strong seedlings.....	1 00	8 00	75 00
<b>flaccida.</b> Weak-leaf Yucca. Strong seedlings.....	1 00	8 00	75 00
<b>Whipplei</b> ( <i>Hesperoyucca Whipplei</i> ). Chaparral Yucca.			
Strong seedlings.....	1 00	8 00	75 00
<b>SPECIAL OFFER:</b> 100 best assorted perennials, made up from preceding list, strong, selected plants, for flowers all season, <i>prepaid</i> , \$15			



RHODODENDRON CATAWBIENSE. See page 9

## MY SPECIALTIES

Pieris floribunda, Azaleas, Rhododendrons, Kalmias  
 Oxydendrum, Tsugas, Leucothoe Catesbæi, Zanthorhiza, Iris  
 Galax, Shortia, Ferns, Cypripediums, Dicentra, Lilliums  
 Trilliums, Hydrastis, Panax, Polygonatum  
 Sanguinaria and Stenanthium

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Landscape, Architects, Nurserymen, and Large Planters find my stock particularly suited to their requirements. Those who have known me longest are the largest users of my products. Prices reasonable to the extreme, quality considered. Your correspondence is invited and your orders will be given good attention. Send me your list of requirements quickly as possible to insure getting the stock in good time for planting. Prices named include all packing cost and delivery to our station.

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